

*Proposal for*

*Post-2015 Development Goals*

*Doshisha University*

*Faculty of Policy Studies*

*Undergraduate Class*

*International Cooperation Policies*

*(Kokusai Kyoryoku Seisaku)*



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## Introduction

*With the stated deadline for Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) fast approaching in September 2015, the international society is in the process of discussing and finalizing the next set of goals to improve people's lives on this planet.*

*As a mid-term group project of a class titled "International Cooperation Policies," 127 students (sophomore or above) studying at the Faculty of Policy Studies in Doshisha University (Kyoto, Japan) discussed and came up with a goal that they think should be included as part of post-2015 development goals.*

*In a group of three to four, students studied the current MDGs, analyzed its progress and weaknesses, and proposed a new goal. The goal was to be accompanied by targets and indicators that help us measure and monitor the progress.*

*This short booklet presents list of goals proposed by the students, followed by examples of four-slide posters developed by five groups.*

*January 30, 2015*

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## List of Proposed Goals

- *Sustainability related goals*
  - *Promote sustainable community design*
  - *Develop a sustainable and happy society*
  - *Enhance efficient use of all sort of resources*
  
- *Employment related goals*
  - *Support labor with appropriate income*
  - *Ensure employment opportunity*
  - *Improve employment issue*
  
- *Health related goals*
  - *Prevention of Ebola*
  - *Combat diseases with high fatality rate*
  - *Decrease the number of plagued patients*
  - *Reduce child mortality*
  - *Reduce infant mortality*

- *Improve accessibility to water*
- *Improve poor sanitary facilities*
- *Improve living environment*
- *Infiltration of family planning*

➤ *Disaster related goals*

- *Decrease the number of injured people in disasters*

➤ *Education related goals*

- *Total permeation of compulsory education*
- *Achieve universal primary education*
- *Improve elementary school attendance in developing countries*
- *Achieve universal secondary education until 2030*
- *Increase literacy rate among children*
- *Enhance knowledge for subsistence and continuity*

➤ *Peace related goals*

- *Reduce the number of war victims*
- *Achieve peace in all nations*

➤ *Others*

- *Reduce local and international disparities*
- *Build banking system in developing countries*
- *Enhance elderly care*

# <GOAL>

## Develop a Sustainable and Happy Society

### <Target 1>

Double the proportion of people who feel **happy**

• Indicators

- GNH (Gross National Happiness)
- GPI (Genuine Progress Indicator)
- HDI (Human Development Index)



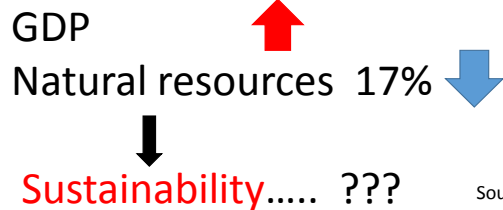
### <Target 2>

Build a **sustainable** social system

• Indicators

- IWI (Inclusive Wealth Indicators)
- GCI (Global Competitiveness Index)

Ex. China(1990-2008)



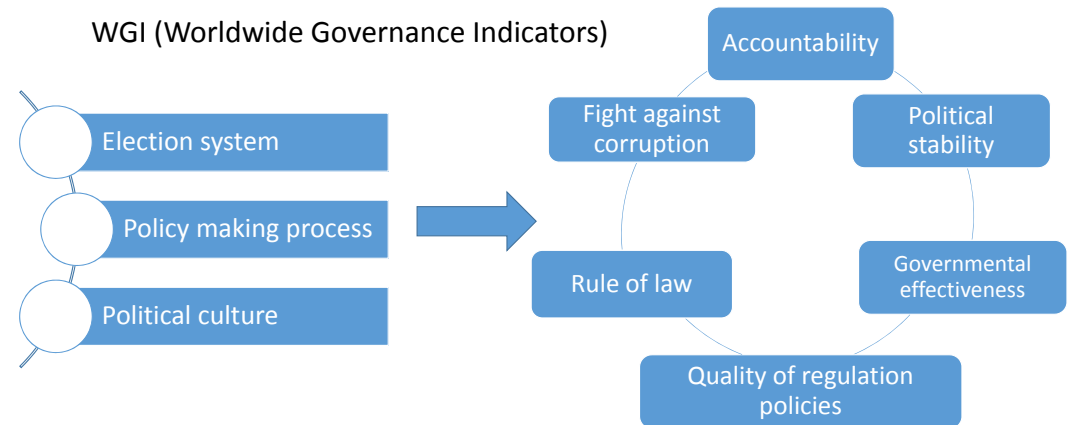
Source: Overseas investing and financing information foundation  
A New Balance Sheet for Nations from UNEP

### <Target 3>

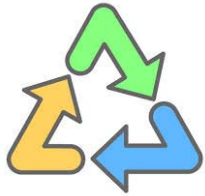
Improve the quality of **governance**

• Indicators

WGI (Worldwide Governance Indicators)



## New Development Goal



# Promoting Sustainable Community Design

Group 11

Chihiro Sugimori, Mika Sato, Rika Iuchi, Natsumi Watanabe

## Targets

1. Solve living environment problem triggered by garbage
2. Create communities with strength to tackle disasters



## Reasons



This goal is the next step after satisfying basic human needs.

The rate of collecting garbage is about 50% or below. People dump garbage illegally.

In developing countries, damage from natural disasters have great influence on economy.



## Indicators

Rate of collecting garbage increases to over 80%

Reduce the number of victims of natural disaster

Increase the number of hazard maps developed in communities

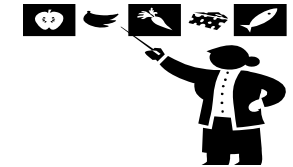


Presented by  
Momoko Maeno, Yuta Katayama,  
Kai Fukutomi, Kimiko Arai

## Proposal of a New Development Goal Ensure Employment Opportunity

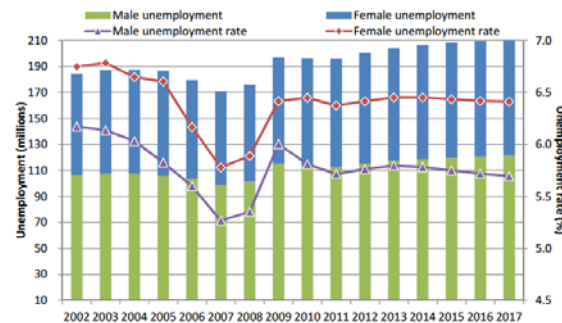
### Targets

1. Reduce by two-thirds, the unemployment rate
2. Increase women's participation in the workforce
3. Enhance support for young generation to get jobs



### Reasons for Proposing the Goal and Targets

Figure 1. Global female and male unemployment, 2002–2017

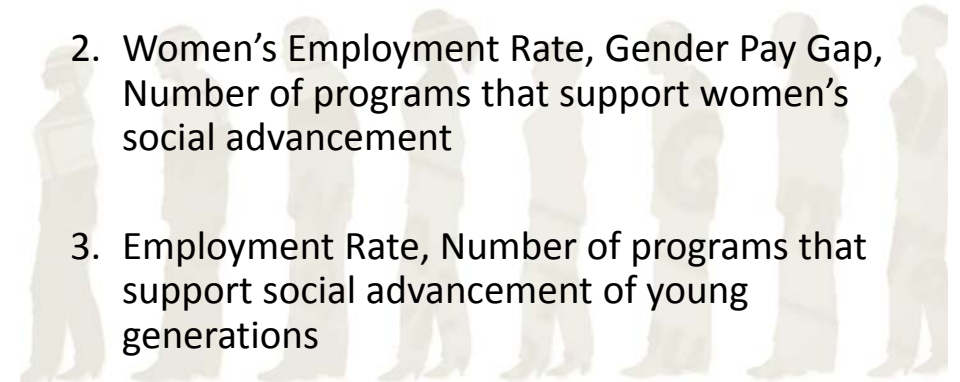


Note: 2012 are preliminary estimates and 2013 onwards are preliminary projections.  
Source: ILO, *Trends econometric models*, July 2012.

The ILO (International Labor Organization) estimate 201.8 million jobless people in 2013. Among them, the main victims were young generations. 74.5 million people between age 15–24 were unemployed in 2013.

### Indicators for Each Target

1. Unemployment Rate, Labor Force Rate
2. Women's Employment Rate, Gender Pay Gap, Number of programs that support women's social advancement
3. Employment Rate, Number of programs that support social advancement of young generations



# Goal: Reduce victims of war

→ Many people today are suffering from war.

Target 1: Decrease the number of weapons

Target 2: Reduce the number of refugees

Group 21: Yuki Furukawa, Haruka Hasegawa,  
Teruaki Matsuura, and Kazuya Fujita

## Target1: Decrease the number of weapons

Indicator 1: Increase the number of countries that have ratified international treaties

- Some countries **still have not ratified** the treaties (especially big and powerful ones)
- In order to decrease the number of weapons, these countries need to ratify the treaties.
- Only **44%** countries in the Middle East and North Africa have ratified the treaties.

⇒ The percentage should increase to **70%**



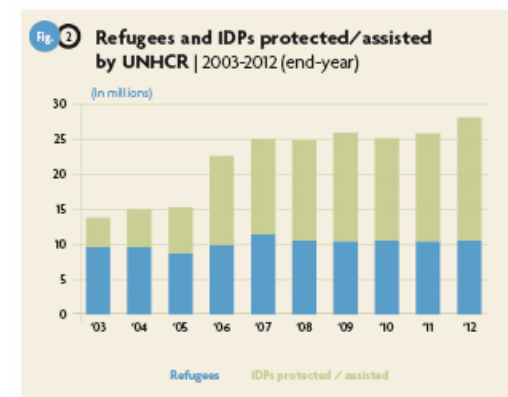
Red are countries that have not ratified  
Green shows ratified countries  
Yellow shows countries that have only signed the treaty  
Japan Campaign to Ban Landmines <http://www.jcbl-ngo.org>

## Indicator 2

Limiting the Distribution of Small Weapons

- There are **600 million** small weapons in the world
- **5 million** were killed by small weapons in a year, of which 80% are **women or children**

## Target2: Reduce the number of refugees



One of the main causes of refugee to war. People lost almost everything including their house or family by war and fall down to refugee.

We should stop this situation beforehand and take care of the refugees.

From: UNCHR HP ([http://www.unhcr.or.jp/ref\\_unhcr/statistics/index\\_2014.html](http://www.unhcr.or.jp/ref_unhcr/statistics/index_2014.html))

# Goal

- Decrease the number of plague patients.

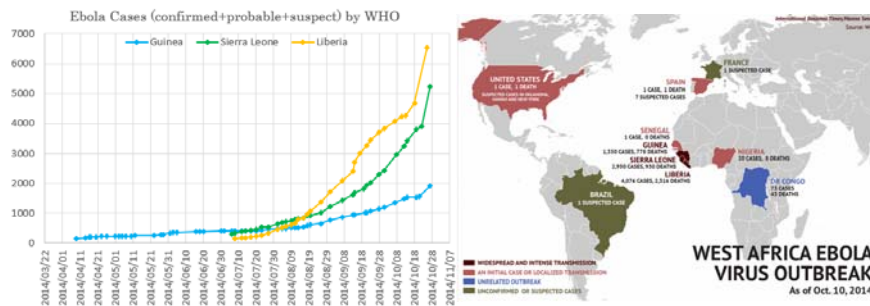
Group 30: Keitaro Yamamoto, Masato Nakaya,  
Yumino Furukawa, and Ryohei Miyazawa

# Targets

- A) Decrease the number of Ebola patients
- B) Decrease the number of cholera patients

# Reasons

- These fatal disease are serious issues of the world.
- 100,000 to 120,000 people die from cholera every year.
- There are at least 15,935 Ebola patients, and 5,689 people have died from Ebola.



# Indicators for each target to measure and monitor the proposed goal

- A1) Percentage of people with knowledge of infectious disease
- A2) Number of people suffering from Ebola
- A3) Percentage of cremated bodies
- A4) Number of new drugs for Ebola infection
- B1) Proportion of people with knowledge of infectious disease
- B2) Number of people suffering from Cholera
- B3) Percentage of cremated bodies
- B4) Number of water supply and sewage facilities
- B5) Number of treatment plants
- B6) Diffusion rate of flush toilets